



Roadmap to 6G An India Perspective on 6G

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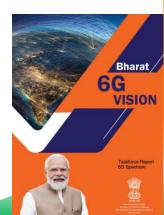
Chair, B6GA

EE Department, IIT Madras

11 November 2025

IEEE Future Networks World Forum Bengaluru





6G @ India



- 5G Market rollout
- Roadmap to 6G Role of Bharat 6G Alliance (B6GA)
- Spectrum for 5G Adv and 6G
- 6G Roadmap Strategy
- Building the 6G ecosystem
- International Partnerships of B6GA



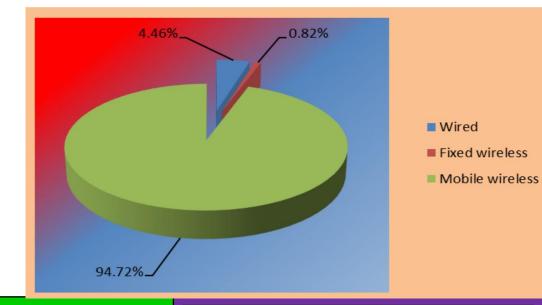


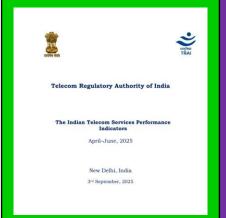
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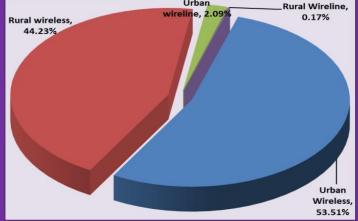
India Market

Bharat6Ġ Alliance

- TRAI Quarterly report September 2025
- India is Mobile First Country > 98% people using mobile to access Internet
- India fastest rollout of 5G globally
 - Crossed 500,000 5G Basestations deployed
- Fixed Wireless Access monetization of 5G
 - 7.85M 5G FWA subscribers
- India Data Traffic to exceed 1068 Exabyte / Year (by 2030)
- # Subscriptions 1.16B
- Teledensity ~ 83 (Urban 125, Rural 59)
- ~ 98 % of telephone subscribers using wireless
- # Internet subscriptions (> 1B), Wireless (958M)
- Wireless data: > 24 GB per subscriber per month
- Broadband Internet subscribers 979M







Bharat 6G Vision ...

Bharat6G Alliance

- India 6G roadmap March 22, 2023
 - By Hon. Prime Minister of India
- Design, develop and deploy 6G Network Technologies
- Affordability, Sustainability, and Ubiquitous Coverage
- Position India as a global leader in 6G
 - Contribution to global standardization

https://dot.gov.in/circulars/bharat-6g-vision-statement





Bharat 6G Alliance (B6GA)

- Formed in July 3, 2023
- India to become ...
 - A global supplier of IP, products and solutions in 6G
 - Affordable 5G and 6G
- Deploy 6G technologies by 2030
- Support and energize Indian participation in SDOs
 Founding members (16)
- 3 Operators, 2 Academia, 3 Government R&D Labs,
 8 Tech companies
- Seven Working Groups
- Membership
- Corporate, Affiliate, Associate, Expert Members, and Guest Members
- MoU with International partners 6G Flagship (Finland), 5G ACIA (Europe),
 6G SNS-IA (Europe), Next G Alliance (USA), XGMF (Japan), 6G Korea, ...



Seven Working Groups

- 1. Spectrum
- Device technology, sensors and manufacturing ecosystem
- 3. Technology
- 4. Applications
- 5. Green and sustainability
- 6. Outreach
- 7. 6G use-cases and revenue stream





B6GA Roadmap

Theme
Accelerating
India's

6G Leadership





Accelerating India's 6G Leadership

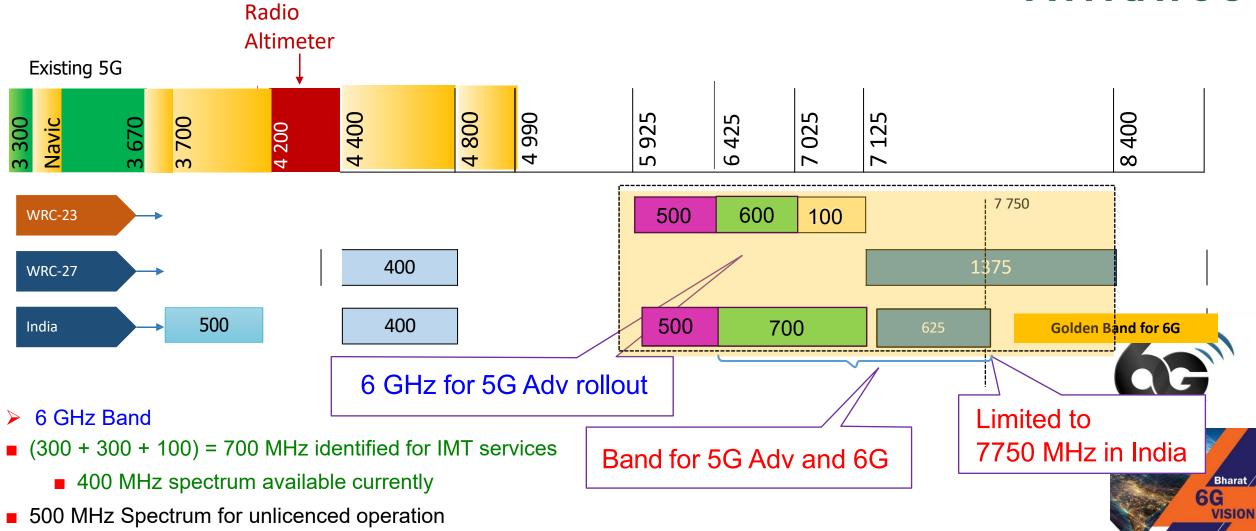
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www.bharat6galliance.com

India Spectrum Situation





- 600 MHz band to complement 6G for coverage

■ India aligned with Europe, UK, Australia, Japan, ...

India's Phased Approach towards 6G

Bharat6Ġ Alliance

- Phase 1 (2025–2027):
 - R&D, Standardization (contributions to ITU and 3GPP)
 - Technology Testbeds
 - Pre-Standardization Prototypes
 - Spectrum trials
- Phase 2 (2027–2030):
 - Continued R&D
 - Standard-based prototypes
 - Pilot trials.
- 2030 and Beyond:
 - Medium-to-large scale PoC trials of standard-based prototypes
 - Commercial readiness
- Current Focus on Phase 1





Key Technology Focus Areas

- Hub + Spoke Model
- One Anchor Institution / Hub + Multiple Spoke Institutions for each Focus Area

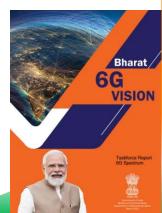
Topics aligned with 6G (in coordination with TSDSI)

- > AI/ML
- Non-Terrestrial Networks (NTN)
- Fixed Wireless Access
- Integrated Sensing and Communications (ISAC)
- > IoT
- Security
- Multiple Hubs for important topics
- ITU and 3GPP
 - ➤ 2025-2027 Key standardization activities
 - ➤ IMT 2030 TPR, Evaluation Methodology
 - > 3GPP Rel. 20, Study Items for Rel. 21
- An important window of opportunity for India

- > MIMO
- Fixed Wireless Access
- > V2X
- > ORAN
- Core Network
- Positioning







International Bharat 6G Symposium 2025

- International MoU Partners
 - NextG Alliance, USA
 - 6G SNS IA Europe
 - 6G Flagship Project, Finland
 - Next Generation Mobile Networks (NGMN)
 - 6G Forum Korea
 - **5G ACIA Europe**
 - UK India Future Networks Initiative (UKI-FNI)
 - UK Telecom Innovation Network (UKTIN)
 - 6G Brasil
 - > XGMF, Japan
- "Joint Statement Endorsing Principles for 6G: Secure, Open, Resilient, Inclusive, and Sustainable by Design"
- Joint "Delhi Declaration" @ IMC 2025 ,
- Exploring Workshops, Joint White papers
 - Use Cases, Applications,
 - Key Technologies, 6G spectrum



























NEXTG













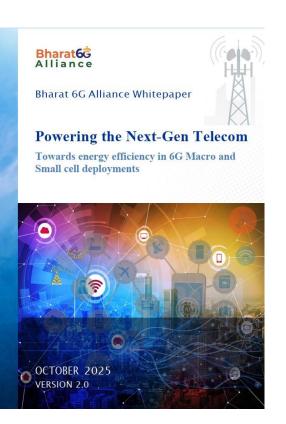


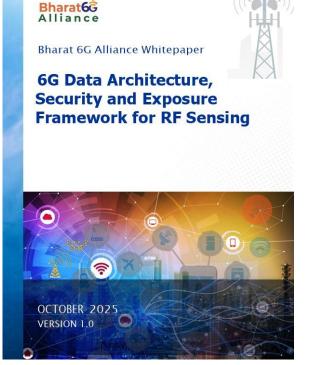


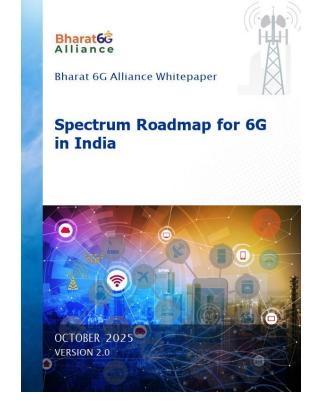


B6GA Whitepapers

- Released by Hon. Minister of Communications
- During IMC 2025













Summary



- India ramping up 6G-related activities
- Investing to build the 6G ecosystem R&D, Components, Products
- Globally aligned spectrum strategy
- Importance of international cooperation and partnerships
 - India (B6GA) active bilateral collaborations
 - Spectrum, Technology, Use cases, Sustainability
- India priorities Affordability, Sustainability, and Ubiquitous Coverage
- An exciting time ahead ...





